

CENTRE DE SUPERCOMPUTACIÓ
DE CATALUNYA



Repositorios en la nube

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4as Jornadas OS-Repositorios

Barcelona, 3-5 marzo de 2010



CATNIX



RECERCAT



JOCS



TSIUC

TERAFLOP



- ✓ Consorcio público
- ✓ Creado en 1991
- ✓ Formado por:
 - Generalitat de Catalunya
 - Fundació Catalana per a la Recerca i la Innovació
 - 9 universitats catalanes
 - Consejo Superior de Investigaciones Científicas
- ✓ Anella Científica creada en 1993



Nuestros servicios

Comunicaciones	Portales y Repositorios	Cálculo y Archivo	Promoción

Operaciones y Seguridad

SAH
EC-UR
ERAC
S24x7



Agenda

- ✓ Introducción
- ✓ ¿Qué es el *cloud*?
- ✓ Tipología
 - SaaS, PaaS, IaaS
 - Público, privado, híbrido
- ✓ Participantes
- ✓ Repositorios en el *cloud*
 - Duracloud
 - EPrints storage *plug-ins*
- ✓ Conclusiones
- ✓ Referencias

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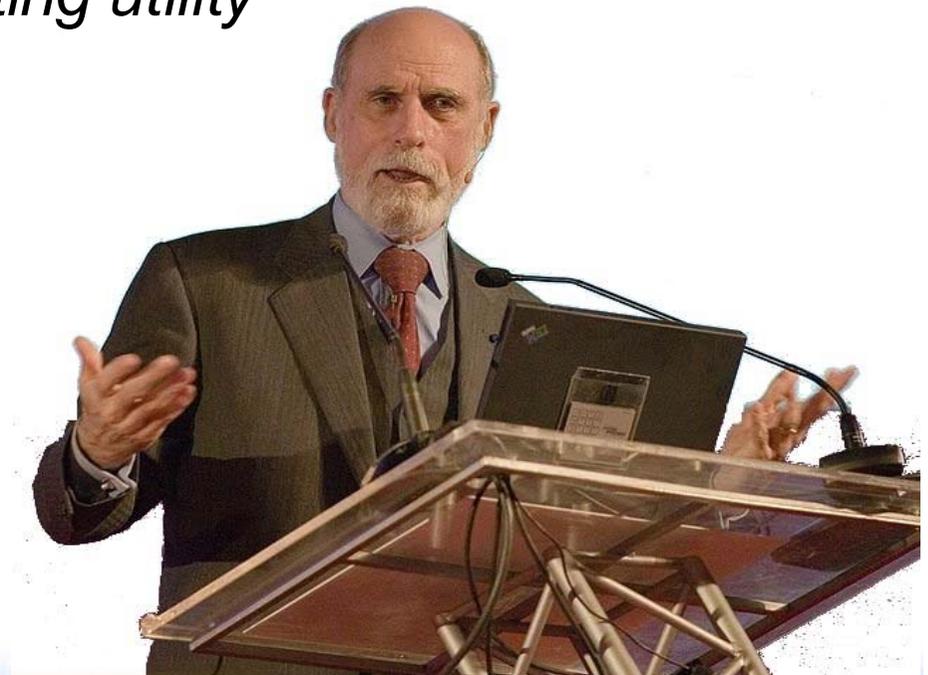
● cloud computing



“Cuanto más cambia una cosa...”

- ✓ “Cuanto más cambia una cosa, más se convierte en lo mismo. Fijémonos en el *cloud computing*. En cierto modo, se trata de una extensión natural del *time-sharing*, inventado en los años setenta. De hecho, por aquel entonces ya se oía hablar del término *computing utility*”

Vinton Cerf



Mainframes...



VAX 8600



Controladora discos HSC50



Terminal Digital VT220



Impresora LA-36



TA78

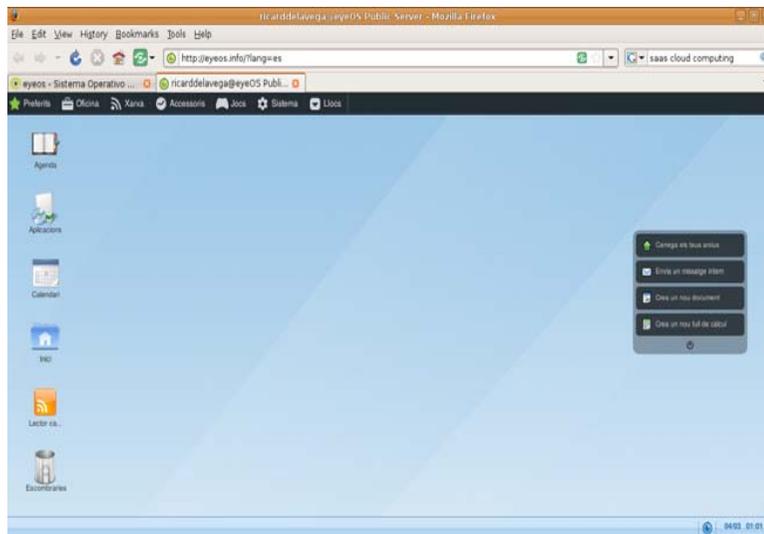
Fuente: <http://fib.upc.edu/retroinformatica/exposicio/ordinadors.html>

Clouds...



Centros de datos

El terminal es el navegador



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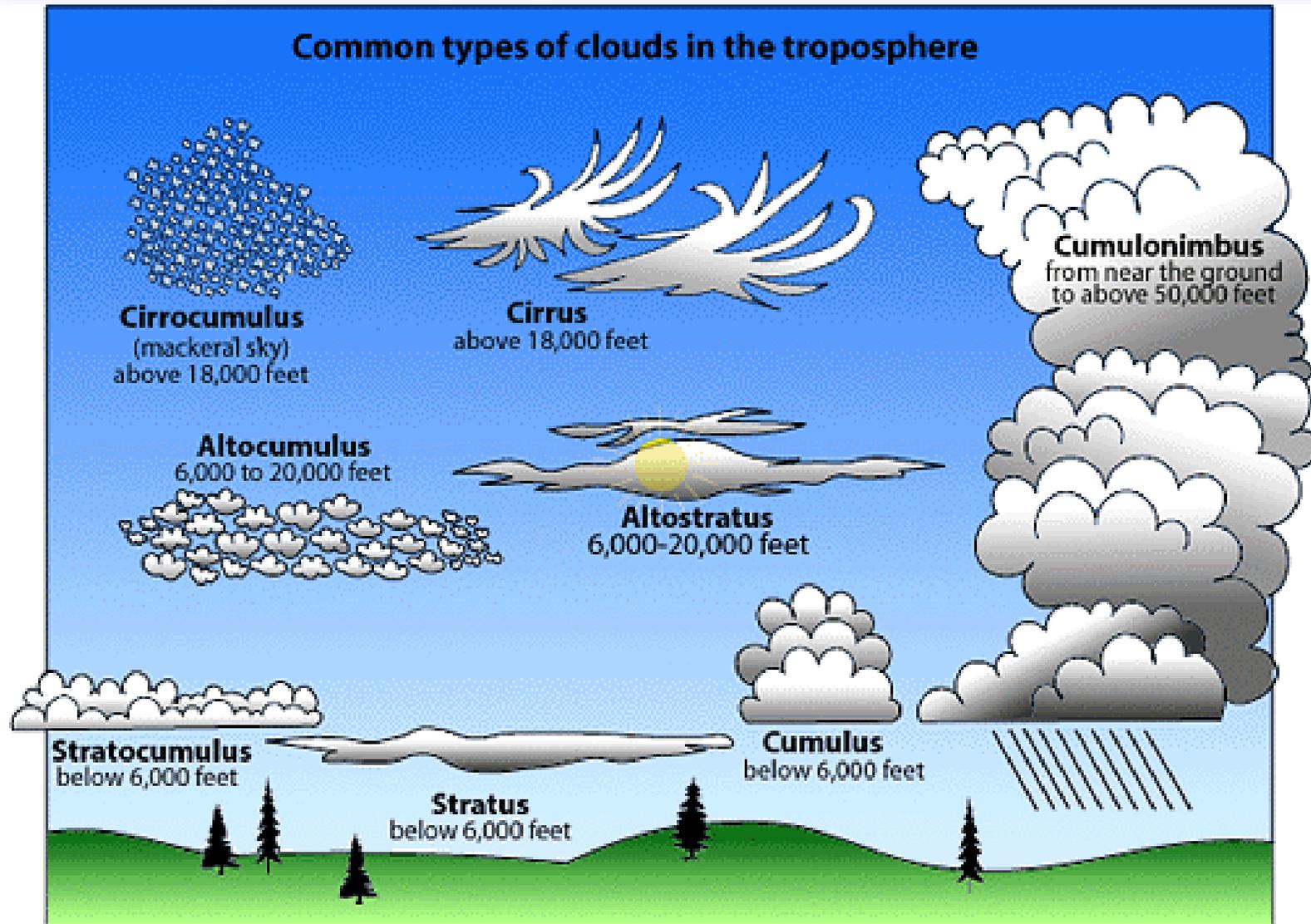
“The services themselves have long been referred to as **Software as a Service (SaaS)**. The datacenter hardware and software is what we will call a **Cloud**. When a Cloud is made available in a **pay-as-you-go manner** to the general public, we call it a **Public Cloud**; the service being sold is **Utility Computing**.

We use the term **Private Cloud** to refer to internal datacenters of a business or other organization, not made available to the general public.”

Conceptos: “as a Service”, pago por uso, virtualización

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Fuente: http://www.ucar.edu/educ_outreach/webweather/cloud3.html

- ✓ Software como un servicio (SaaS)
 - Aplicaciones de Google (Gmail, Calendar...)
 - Salesforce.com

- ✓ Plataforma como un servicio (PaaS)
 - Imagen de Xen con SO, Apache, MySQL y aplicación
 - Google App Engine
 - Microsoft Azure

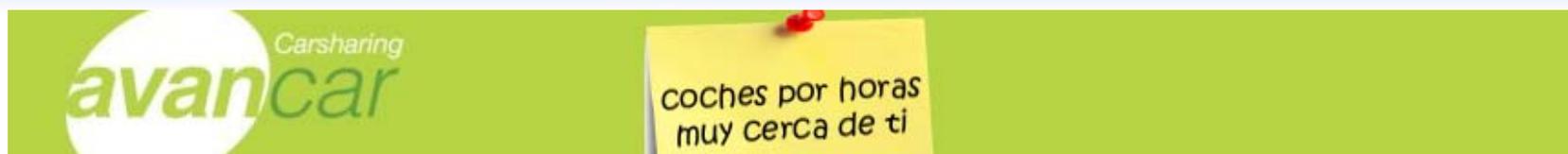
- ✓ Infraestructura como un servicio (IaaS)
 - Amazon Web Services
 - EC2 para computo
 - S3 para almacenamiento

- ✓ Una **nube pública** es el hardware y software de un centro de datos ofrecido en la modalidad de “pago por uso”.
- ✓ Una **nube privada** es el hardware y software de un centro de datos de la propia entidad.
- ✓ Una **nube híbrida** combina los dos modelos anteriores.
- ✓ Inconvenientes de la nube pública:
 - Privacidad y protección de datos

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- ✓ **Transferencia del riesgo** a los proveedores del cloud
 - Service Level Agreement (SLA)
- ✓ Proveedores del cloud (hardware y software de base)
 - Reducción de los costes de operación y amortizaciones
 - Especialización y economías de escala
- ✓ Usuarios de la nube, que a su vez, son proveedores de servicios (SaaS), como los **repositorios**
 - Elasticidad en el aprovisionamiento de recursos
 - Sin sobredimensionamiento ni infradimensionamiento (picos)
- ✓ Usuarios finales, como los investigadores, etc.
 - Para ellos la nube es transparente



Seat Ibiza o equivalent



Renault Mégane o equivalent



Honda Civic Hybrid



Renault Mégane Grand Scénic



Opel Vivaro

Carsharing es...

- disponer de un **coche** cuando lo necesitas, **por horas** o por días
- inmediato, flexible, y muy **cerca de ti**
- a precios económicos, **todo incluido** y sin sorpresas
- respetuoso con el **medio ambiente**

...muy fácil

Date de alta con una **cuota anual** a partir de **30€**, y recibirás la **tarjeta Avancar**, que te da acceso a nuestros coches:

1



Reserva

- por Internet o teléfono **24 horas, 7 días**
- el coche que te conviene, en el aparcamiento más cercano
- para el tiempo que necesites, desde **1 hora** hasta varios días

2



Abre el coche

- encontrarás el coche en su **plaza reservada**
- ábrelo con tu **tarjeta Avancar**
- y el coche es tuyo...

3



Conduce

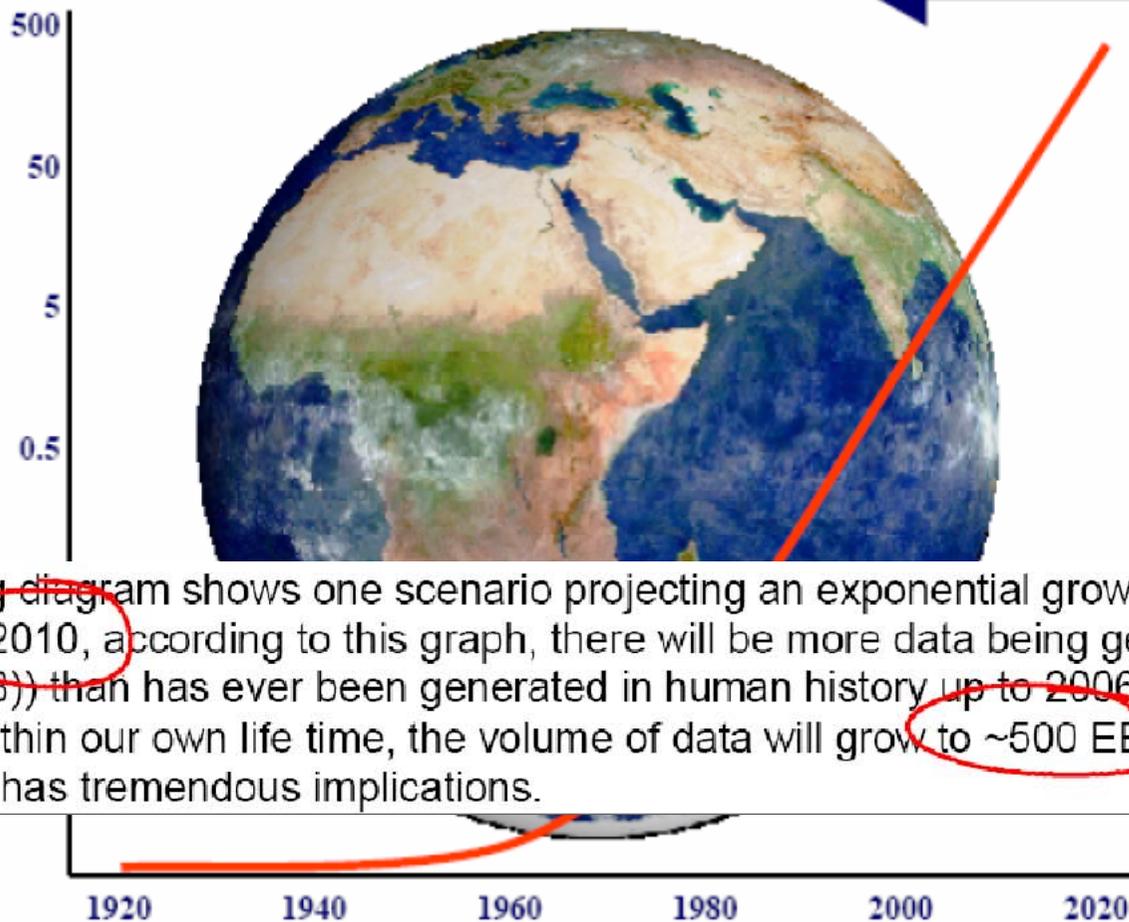
- pagas desde **3.15 €/hora + 0.24 €/km**, combustible incluido
- con **seguro a todo riesgo y asistencia 24h**
- al final del viaje, dejas el coche en su **plaza reservada**

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Data deluge

Volume of information produced per annum, exabytes



← What is an exabyte?

The following diagram shows one scenario projecting an exponential growth in data. For example, in 2010, according to this graph, there will be more data being generated (~50 exabytes (EB)) than has ever been generated in human history up to 2006 (~5 EB). By the year 2020, well within our own life time, the volume of data will grow to ~500 EB. Such explosion of data volume has tremendous implications.

1 exabyte = 1 million million megabytes



Agenda

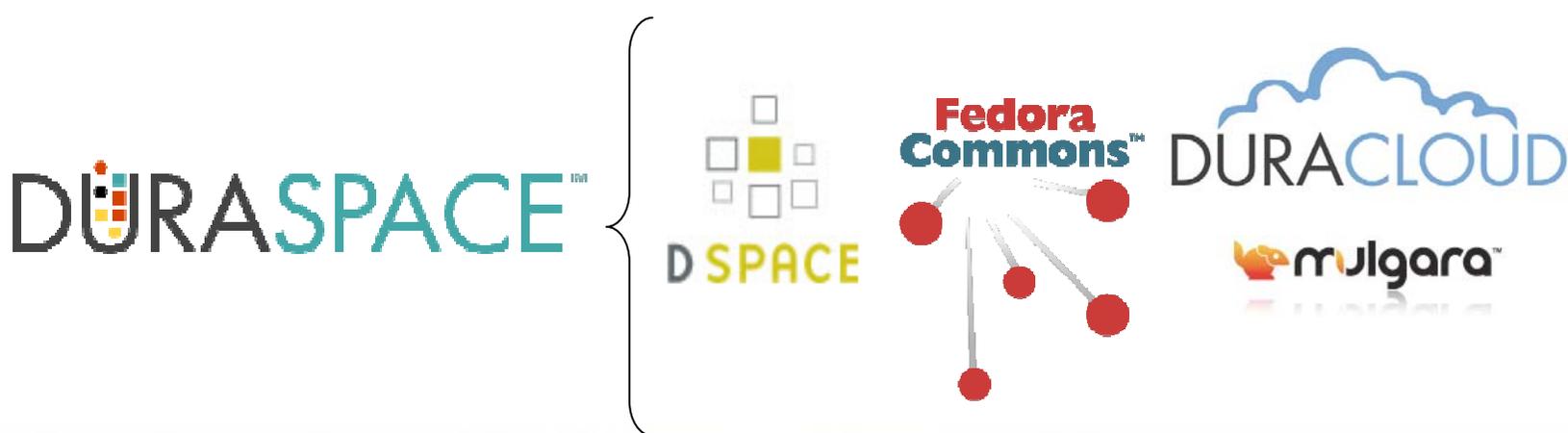


✓ Duracloud

- DURASPACE
- Objetivos
- Servicios
- Arquitectura
- Pilotos
- Roadmap

✓ DuraCloud es de DURASPACE

- Non-profit-org que da soporte a las comunidades Dspace y Fedora.
- Innovación:
 - Pensar más allá de las plataformas actuales.
 - Nuevas estrategias para el acceso y la preservación de contenidos digitales.



- ✓ Soporte a la preservación
 - Replicación de contenido, auditoría (*checksums*), reparación

- ✓ Federación de repositorios y ciberinfraestructura
 - Enlaces entre datos almacenados (*linked data*)

- ✓ Colecciones compartidas
 - Acceso vía un motor JPEG2000 a imágenes almacenadas

- ✓ Data mining
 - Grandes trabajos de computación con los datos almacenados





Chinese Menu
of Service Options



DuraCloud - basics

- Replicate to multiple storage providers
- Replicate to multiple geographic areas
- Monitor and audit digital assets
- Compute services in cloud next to content

- Hosted by DuraSpace not-for-profit org
- Partnerships with cloud providers
- "Pay for use" for services and storage
- Available to run internally- open source



Additional services

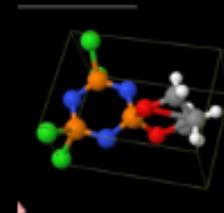
- **Other DuraSpace-provided services on top of content stored in the cloud**
 - Search
 - Aggregation
 - Streaming
 - Migration
 - Hosting repositories





Use Cases: DuraCloud with Cloud Storage

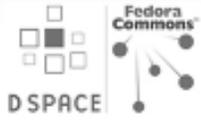
- Online backup for text, images, datasets, video, audio
- Enable preservation via multiple copies, geographies, administrations
- Elastic provisioning of temporary or permanent storage for projects or jobs





Use Cases:
DuraCloud with Cloud Compute

- Streaming service for video
- Hosting JPEG2000 image engine
- Indexing and other processing heavy jobs
- Repositories in cloud
- Data and text mining over open data
- Aggregation and web 2.0 tools on open content and collections

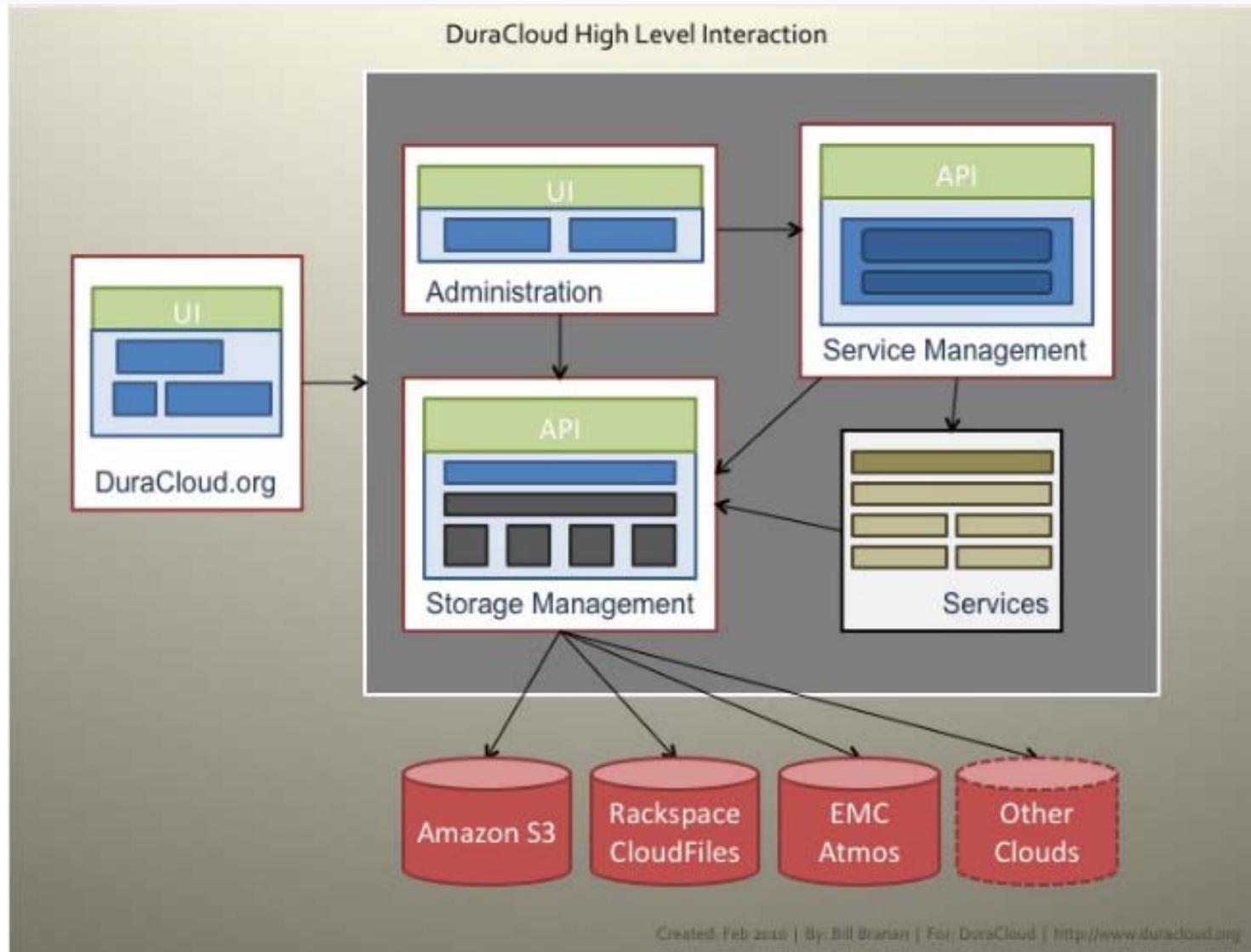


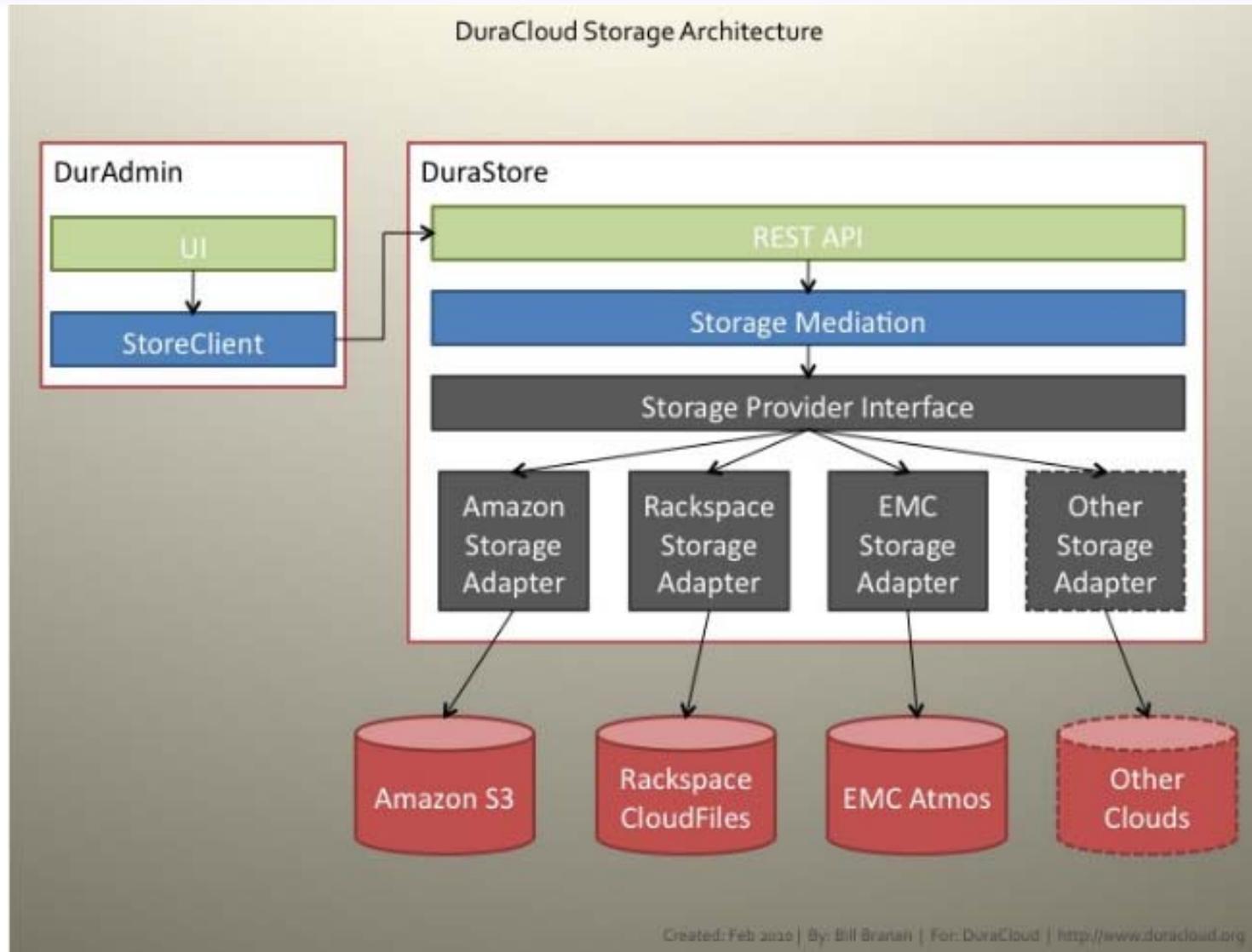


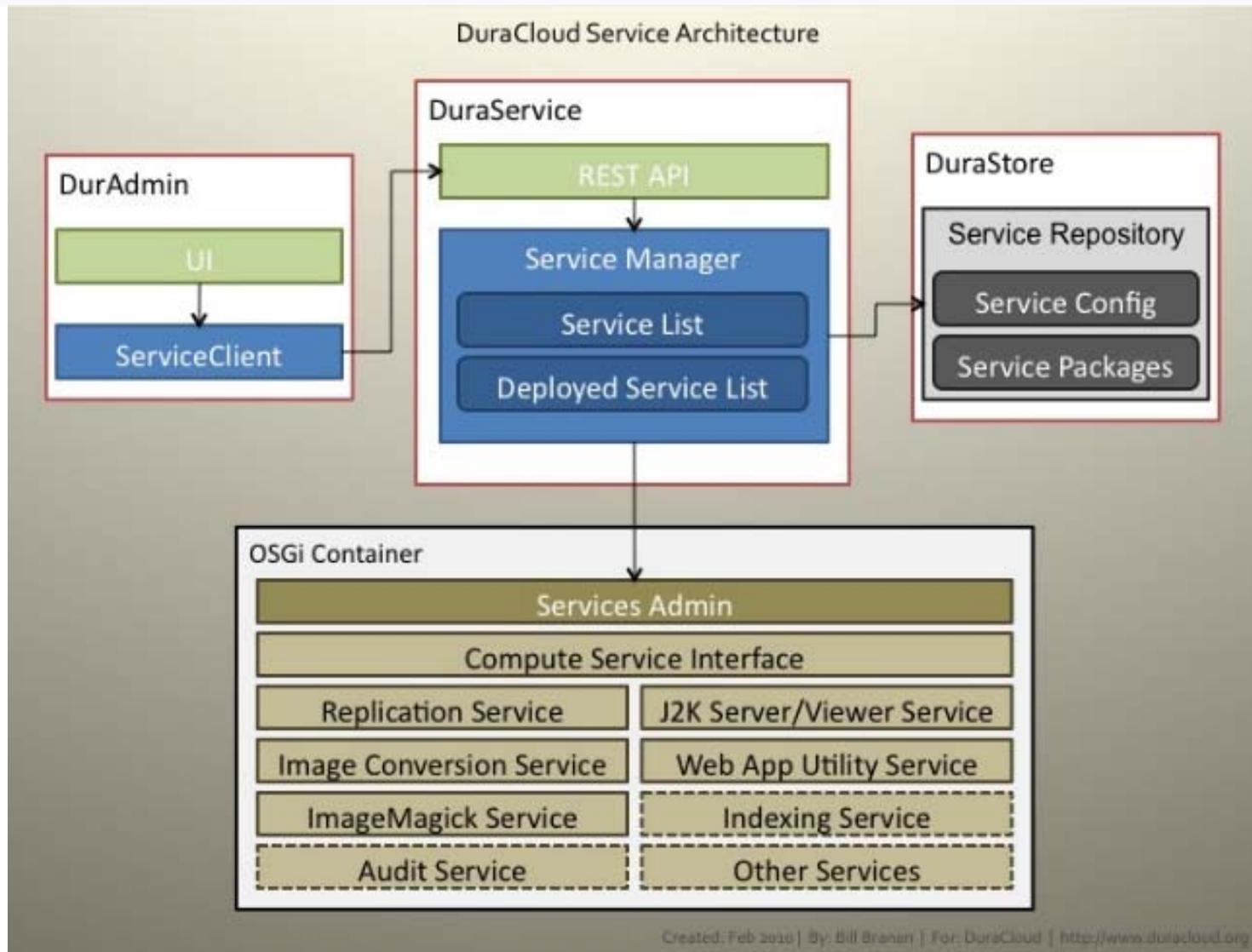
Preservation Services

- ability to replicate content to multiple providers and locations*
- ability to synchronize backup with primary store or repository system*
- access to content through web based interface*
- ability to do bit integrity checking*
- ability to do file format transformations*









✓ Quieren...

- Introducción de gran cantidad de contenidos digitales
- Replicar a múltiples plataformas de *cloud*
- Gestionar esta replicación y monitorizarla
- Desarrollar servicios

✓ Proveedores de *cloud*

- Amazon
- EMC
- Rackspace
- Sun?
- Microsoft?

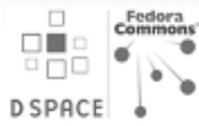
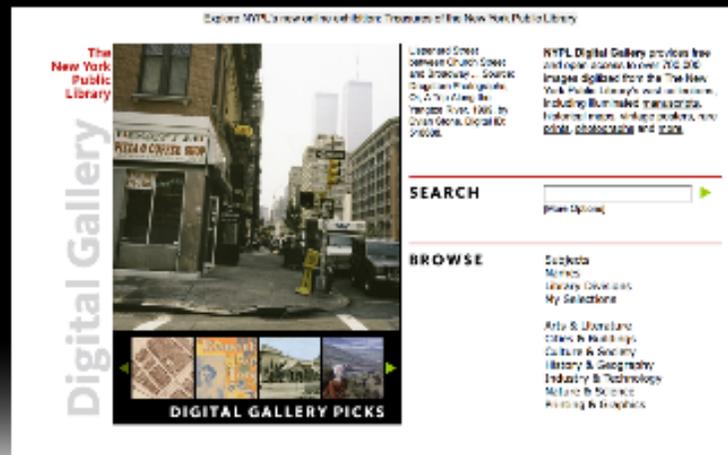
✓ *Partners* iniciales

- New York Public Library
- Biodiversity Heritage Library
- WGBH Media Library and Archives

NYPL pilot

Digital Gallery Collection

Use case: back up online preservation copy to Fedora, file format transformation



-back up copy all
TIFF images (10 TB
data)

-transformation from
Tiff to JPEG 2000
using Imagemagick

-run J2k image
server in cloud

-Push JPEG 2000
back into Fedora
Repository

BHL pilot

BioDiversity Heritage Library

Use case: Find the best cost competitive solution for keeping multiple copies in multiple geographies, easily accessible.

News and Updates from the Biodiversity Heritage Library
available online at <http://www.biodiversitylibrary.org>

Over 250 years of biodiversity literature to support the work of scientists, researchers, students and more.

BOOK OF THE WEEK: BHL, EOL, and Marine Life

The most of marine biodiversity information freely available in one place around the world is an annual goal achieved by many in the scientific community, and it represents a true value behind both the Biodiversity Heritage Library and the Encyclopedia of Life (Encyclopedia of Life). D.L. is a complex structure, while the Biodiversity Heritage Library strives to digitize and preserve the world's biodiversity literature.

- back up copy entire corpus (40 TB data-JPEG, Tiff)
- have multiple copies including Europe
- Run J2K image server in cloud

WGBH Media Library and Archives

Use case: Provide backup preservation for video files from repository and other sources, and create derivative files for access and streaming.

- Archive large video files
- Provide public access to streaming versions
- Transcode files in cloud
- Edit files where appropriate to sell clips
- Give third party access to cloud store for processing and access





Challenges

- Provisioning bandwidth at local institution to transfer data
- Transferring large files over the wire (over 5 GB is rejected, found issues in transfer over 1 GB)
- Consistency of operation of 2nd tier providers (EMC, RackSpace)
- Enabling others to easily build on platform
- Best process for integration of 3rd party applications into hosting service
- Cost effective bit integrity checking
- Balancing ease of use and more sophisticated functionality



DuraCloud Pilot

Pilot Requirements

We are looking for volunteer organizations to participate in the DuraCloud beta test program that are interested in experimenting with and ultimately using DuraCloud for preservation support. The pilot will run for three months in late spring (exact dates to be determined). During the pilot period you will be required to do the following:

1. Set up a duracloud account
2. Transfer your data from your primary site into DuraCloud
3. Use the DuraCloud web application to manage your data and sets of services
4. Provide feedback during the 3 month period through the following media: wiki, jira, skype chat, personal discussion, and online survey

Limitations

Data transfer into DuraCloud will be limited to 500 GB of data. The pilot will be no cost to the organization, other than personnel time to participate. After the pilot has concluded the organization will have the option to do one of the following:

1. Keep the DuraCloud account and transfer to production service
2. Remove/delete all data from DuraCloud and cloud providers

Disclaimer During Beta Testing Period

- DuraCloud is not responsible for data damaged or lost during the course of the pilot.
- DuraCloud is not liable for breach of service by any of its cloud provider partners during the course of the pilot.
- DuraSpace does not take ownership of any content transferred into DuraCloud.

DuraCloud Pilot Form

Please complete and submit the form below to be considered as a DuraCloud pilot applicant.



Key Advantages

completed 1/22/2010

145 participants higher ed

Most Impactful Advantages Electronic Survey	Responses
Scalability	79
Remote, Off Campus Storage of Digital Assets	64
Ease of Implementation	54
Flexibility	53
Don't Have to Staff Locally	39
Cost	33
Elasticity	26
Pay for Use	14
Other	5





Key Challenges

completed 1/22/2010
145 participants higher ed

Key Challenges Electronic Survey	Responses
Trusting Third Party to Manage Critical Assets	64
Long-term Reliability of Solution	52
Data Security	51
Performance and Bandwidth Concerns	37
Loss of Control	34
Administrative Burden of SLAs	17
Transparency of Solution	16
Concerns about Data Lock-in	16
Less Customizable	10
Other	12





Likely to use cloud services in next 12 months

Percentage of electronic survey respondents noting it is "very likely" or "likely" they will use cloud compute or cloud storage services to manage, store or provide access to digital collections in the next twelve months.

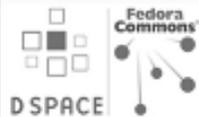
Category	Subcategory	Percentage	
Non-US		47.7%	
US Institutions	Institution Size	Large, very large	47.2%
		Medium	68.8%
		Small, very small	42.9%
	Enrollment Profile	RU/VH	52.1%
		RU/H, DRU	50.0%
		Master's S, M and L	46.2%
		Bac and Assoc	57.1%
	Public/Private	Public	46.9%
Private		59.3%	





Institutional needs. managing digital collections

Service Area	Importance	Extent Need is Met	Difference	Likelihood to Use Cloud Services
Remote secondary storage of digital collections	3.54	2.60	0.94	3.09
Preservation support	3.35	2.17	1.18	2.88
Intra-institution shared collections	3.11	2.47	0.64	2.69
Inter-institution shared collections	2.72	2.07	0.65	2.67
Compute services	2.80	2.25	0.55	2.54
Online primary storage	3.51	2.97	0.53	2.29





Timeline

- Begin pilots- September 2009
- DuraCloud Alpha Pilot release- Oct 2009
- Pilot data loading and testing - Fall 2009
- Beta for repository community - Q2 2010
- Pilot testing with software services Q2 2010
- Cloud partner evaluations complete-Q3 2010
- Hosting service pricing and SLA's complete-Q3 2010
- Report pilot results - Q3 2010
- Code available open source-Q3 2010
- Launch production service Q4 2010





Next Steps(Feb-April)

- V.2 release complete
 - Replication, web access and viewing, file format conversion, J2K image server, bit integrity checking
- Launch Fedora and DSpace plug ins
- V.3 release primary features
 - Synchronization with local repository(Fedora and DSpace)
- Expand pilot in April to include 15 new users, to connect with current repositories
- Continue to test robustness and performance of commercial cloud partners



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Eprints Cloud Capabilities

- ✓ Los datos se pueden almacenar en:
 - En disco local o cabinas de discos (SAN, NAS)
 - En el *cloud*

- ✓ Mediante **storage controller** se puede elegir a que tipo de disco van los documentos (archivo XML de configuración).

Storage Manager

Amazon S3 storage

There are 217 total files stored using this back-end, taking 3126Kb.

Documents:  217

Local disk storage

There are 289 total files stored using this back-end, taking 1649Kb.

History:  289

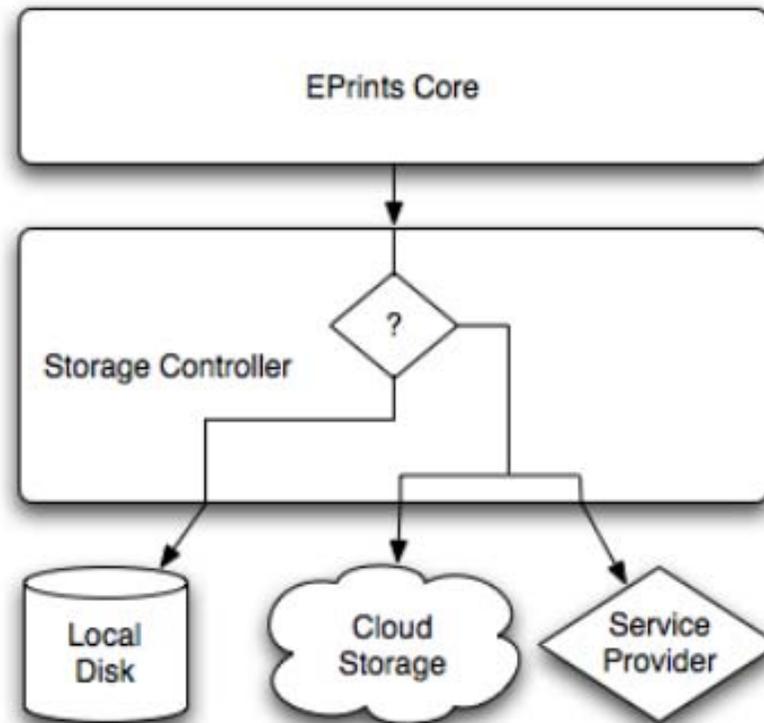
Compressed local disk storage

There are 85 total files stored using this back-end, taking 293Kb.

History:  85



Architecture Diagram





Storage Plug-ins

- x Local
- x NFS
- x Amazon S3
- x Sun Cloud Storage Service
- x Microsoft Azure
- x Any others based on the S3 API.... (the last 3 all are)

- x 5 Call API (about 30mins to write a plug-in)





Our Development Vision

- x Empower the Community with a simple API
 - x API in 3.2

- x Give the community a platform to test their code
 - x Use the Cloud!

- x Give the community a distribution mechanism
 - x The EPrints Bazaar (beta)





EPrints Bazaar

- x Similar in concept to Apple's App Store
- x Every install of EPrints will have access to the Bazaar
- x Single click install/uninstall of plug-ins
- x EPrints Services Approved Plug-ins
 - x Enterprise support for limited 3rd party plug-ins



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- ✓ En este contexto (en las nubes), se podría decir que los repositorios cooperativos (TDR, RECERCAT...) están en un *private cloud*, puesto que las instituciones que los coordinan, CESCA y CBUC, son consorcios de instituciones participantes (más o menos) en estos repositorios.
- ✓ Muchos de los servicios que ofrece/rá DuraCloud ya se están realizando, como la comprobación de la integridad de los ficheros...
- ✓ Pasar a un modelo híbrido podría ser interesante por temas de copias desgeolocalizadas, o si se concretara algún servicio de transformación de formatos. Estaremos atentos a la evolución del proyecto.

- ✓ El cloud es una tendencia en auge en las TIC.
- ✓ Existen diferentes tipos de *cloud* para distintas necesidades (público, privado, híbrido, SaaS, PaaS, IaaS).
- ✓ El *data deluge* ha ayudado a acercar el cloud a los repositorios.
- ✓ DuraCloud es la solución de DURASPACE para acercar el *cloud* a DSpace y Fedora.
- ✓ Eprints dispone de *plug-ins* de almacenamiento *en cloud*.

- ✓ En DuraCloud, aunque el objetivo son servicios de almacenamiento y computación en la nube, los primeros son los más avanzados con finalidades de preservación.
- ✓ Estamos aun en el principio de DuraCloud, pilotos, beta. Faltan *plug-ins* para los repositorios, SLAs, precios, casos de éxito, etc.
- ✓ Para seguir su evolución, en el próximo Open Repositorios de Madrid seguro que habrá novedades.



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- ✓ *Above the Clouds: A Berkeley View of Cloud Computing*, Michael Armbrust et al., UC Berkeley Reliable Adaptive Distributed Systems Laboratory, febrero 2009 (en línea en <http://eecs.berkeley.edu/Pubs/TechRpts/2009/EECS-2009-28-pdf>).
- ✓ Information Factories, George Gilder, Wired, octubre de 2006 (en línea en <http://www.wired.com/wired/archive/14.10/cloudware.html>).
- ✓ Prólogo de Vinton Cerf de *Todo va a cambiar*, Enrique Dans, Ediciones Desto, 2010 (en línea en <http://filesocial.com/937y410>).

- ✓ DuraCloud <http://www.duraspace.org/duracloud.php>
- ✓ *DuraCloud: Managing Durable Data in the Cloud*. Michele Kimpton. NDIIPP Washington, DC, junio 2009 (en línea en <http://www.duraspace.org/documents/DuraCloudNDIIPPJune09.ppt>).
- ✓ *DuraCloud Frequently asked questions*. Michele Kimpton y Bill Branan, octubre 2009 (en línea en <http://www.fedora-commons.org/confluence/display/duracloudpilot/Frequently+asked+questions>).

- ✓ *Repositories and the Cloud*. 23 febrero de 2010 en Londres (presentaciones y videos en línea en <http://userv.org.uk/events/repcloud>).
- *Duracloud – Open technologies and services for managing durable data in the cloud*, Michele Kimpton, DuraSpace.
- *Cloud Services for Repositories*, Alex Wade, Microsoft.
- *Eprints and the Cloud*, Les Carr, University of Southampton.
- *Cloud based Projects at Belfast e-Science Centre*, Terry Harmer, Belfast e-Science Centre.

Más referencias...

<http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=QJncFirhjPg>



Cloud Computing Explained

Confused about the term "**Cloud Computing**"? Want to be "with the times" when you talk about new technology buzzwords? This video boils down a

...

★★★★★ 1 year ago 143,949 views [HighT3chDad](#)

<http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=XdBd14rjcs0>



Cloud Computing Plain and Simple

** Not affiliated with Common Craft. If you're interested in Common Craft, visit: www.commoncraft.com ** rPath takes the confusion out of **cloud** ...

★★★★★ 1 year ago 115,885 views [rhirschfield](#)

<http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=n9LmzsaO698>



Cloud Computing HD

Short video showing how **cloud computing** will help us in the future.

★★★★★ 2 months ago 3,465 views [GoogleChannelUK](#)



Más referencias...

<http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Cl6XFZH5aWU>



Richard **Stallman** and Marcelo d'Elia Branco on Free Software, Richard **Stallman** (GNU Founder) and Marcelo d'Elia Branco (Free Software leader in Brasil) talk about Software as a Service, **Cloud Computing** and ...

★★★★★ 8 months ago 1,486 views [pau8000](#)

<http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=VjfaCoA2sQk>



Hitler and **Cloud Computing** Security

Hitler learns a painful lesson about **Cloud Computing** security.

★★★★★ 3 days ago 20,089 views [gwcstudio](#)

<http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=TcTnGAQJ7gE>



Rackspace **Public Cloud** vs. **Private Cloud** Computing

The difference between **private** and **public** storage **clouds** is simple. Where is the **cloud** deployed? A **public cloud** is offered as a service, usually ...

no rating 1 week ago 10 views [TheRackspaceCloud](#)



